The Reception of Global, Regional and Local TV Dramas in Hong Kong— Rethinking Cultural Proximity

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ABSTRACT

Inspired by the concept of cultural proximity, which was used to explain the local and regional cultural booming by Latin American scholars, a study was conducted in Hong Kong, a former British colony, to examine audiences' preference for local, regional and global TV dramas, with an emphasis on the prosperity of regional products.

We detect a hybridized choices pattern of TV dramas in Hong Kong. In general, local TV dramas gain an incomparable advantage over the imported ones and attract people across age and social status spectrum; compared with Western TV dramas, those imported from the regional countries are more preferable because of the cultural proximity. However, by virtue of the "symbol distancing", American TV dramas also seem to be attractive, especially for those with greater economic and cultural capital.

We would suggest that such hybridized choices are rooted in the hybridized character of Hong Kong culture. On one hand, Hong Kong audiences strongly identify with Chinese traditional cultural values and local consciousness, which provide the base for the affinity of cultural proximity; on the other hand, the long colonial history also provides them with the numerous opportunities to contact Western world and helps them develop the inclination to American dramas. The hybridized choice and preference for TV dramas therefore is a reflection of the contradiction of these two aspects. Furthermore, this also demonstrates that the process of localization, regionalization and globalization interweave with each other rather than engaging in a zero-sum game.

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